

5. Let $f(x) = 2x + x^4$ for $x \in [0, 5]$.
- (a) Write down the function $G(x)$, which is the odd continuation for $f(x)$. Specify what terms will be zero and non-zero in the Fourier expansion for $G(x)$.
- (b) Write down the function $V(x)$, which is the even continuation for $f(x)$. Specify what terms will be zero and non-zero in the Fourier expansion for $V(x)$.
6. Suppose $f(x)$ is defined for $x \in [0, 7]$, and $f(x) = 2e^{-4x}$. Another function, $F(x)$, is given by the following:

$$F(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n \cos(\pi nx/7),$$

where

$$a_n = \frac{2}{7} \int_0^7 2e^{-4x} \cos\left(\frac{\pi nx}{7}\right) dx.$$

What is the value of $F(3)$? What is the value of $F(-2)$?

7. Let us suppose that both ends of a string of length 25 cm are attached to fixed points at height 0 . Initially, the string is at rest, and has the shape $4 \sin(2\pi x/25)$, where x is the horizontal coordinate along the string, with zero at the left end. The speed of wave propagation along the string is 3 cm/sec . Write down the complete initial and boundary value problem for the shape of the string.
8. Let us suppose that the following boundary value problem is given:

$$\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial t^2} = 50 \frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2}, \quad x \in [0, 100], \quad (1)$$

$$y(0, t) = y(100, t) = 0, \quad (2)$$

$$y(x, 0) = x^2(100 - x), \quad (3)$$

$$\frac{\partial y(x, 0)}{\partial t} = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x \leq 25, \\ 1/3(100 - x), & 25 \leq x \leq 100. \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

What is the speed of wave propagation along the string? What is the initial displacement of the string at point $x = 20$? What is the initial velocity of the string at point $x = 50$? At what point of the string is the initial velocity the largest?