

SOLUTIONS

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MATH 4606: ADVANCED CALCULUS MIDTERM EXAM I

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You may not use a calculator, notes, books, etc. Only the exam paper and a pencil or pen may be kept on your desk during the test. You must show all work.

Good luck!

Problem 1. Show that

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{2x^2y - 3y^3}{x^2 + y^2} = 0.$$

First, estimate:

$$\frac{|y| |2x^2 - 3y^2|}{x^2 + y^2} \leq 3|y|, \text{ because}$$

triangle inequality

$$|2x^2 - 3y^2| \leq 2x^2 + 3y^2 \leq 3(x^2 + y^2)$$

\uparrow $x^2 \geq 0$

Given $\varepsilon > 0$, take $\delta = \frac{\varepsilon}{3}$. Then for each $(x, y) : 0 < |(x, y)| < \delta$, we'll have

$$\left| \frac{2x^2y - 3y^3}{x^2 + y^2} \right| \leq 3|y| \leq 3|(x, y)| < 3\delta = \varepsilon.$$

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